



# Incumbent Local Exchange Carriers (ILECs) in California 2023



## Carrier Territories

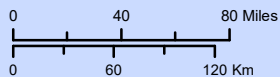
- CALAVERAS TELEPHONE COMPANY
- CAL-ORE TELEPHONE COMPANY
- CITIZENS TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY OF CA
- CONSOLIDATED COMMUNICATIONS OF CA COMPANY
- DUCOR TELEPHONE COMPANY
- FORESTHILL TELEPHONE COMPANY, INC.
- FRONTIER CALIFORNIA, INC.
- FRONTIER COMMUNICATIONS OF THE SOUTHWEST
- HAPPY VALLEY TELEPHONE COMPANY
- HORNITOS TELEPHONE COMPANY
- KERNAN TELEPHONE COMPANY
- PACIFIC BELL (DBA AT&T CALIFORNIA)
- PINNACLES TELEPHONE COMPANY
- SIERRA TELEPHONE COMPANY, INC.
- THE PONDEROSA TELEPHONE COMPANY
- THE SISKIYOU TELEPHONE COMPANY
- VOLCANO TELEPHONE COMPANY
- WINTERHAVEN TELEPHONE COMPANY

Pacific Ocean

OREGON

NEVADA

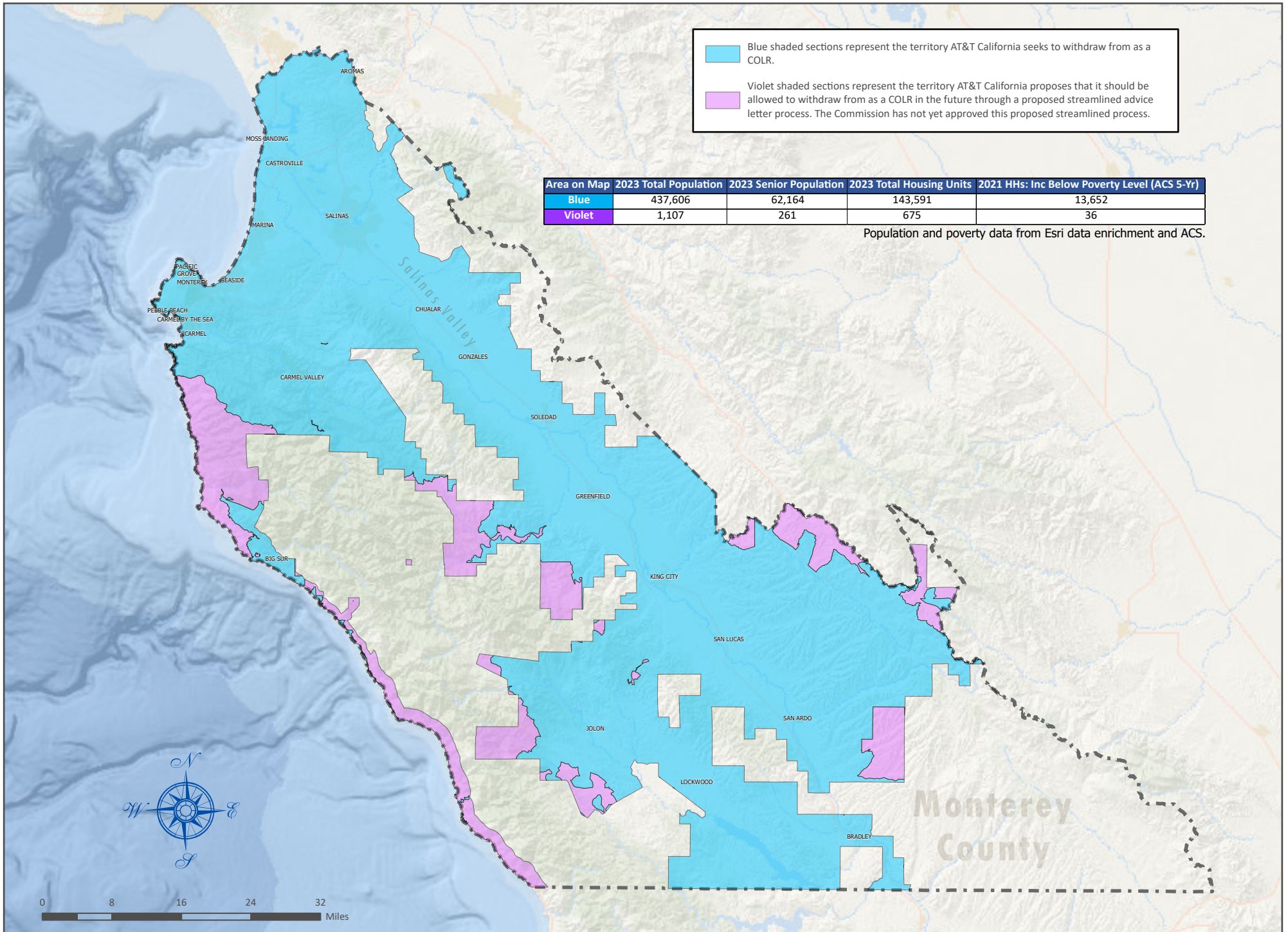
MEXICO



Source: FCC Study Area Boundaries through April 19, 2022  
 Map created by the CPUC, Communications Division, CASF Infrastructure Group, GIS Team, MHB, April 12, 2023.  
 Study Area Boundaries (fcc.gov)



# TERRITORY AT&T CALIFORNIA SEEKS TO WITHDRAW FROM AS A CARRIER OF LAST RESORT (COLR)

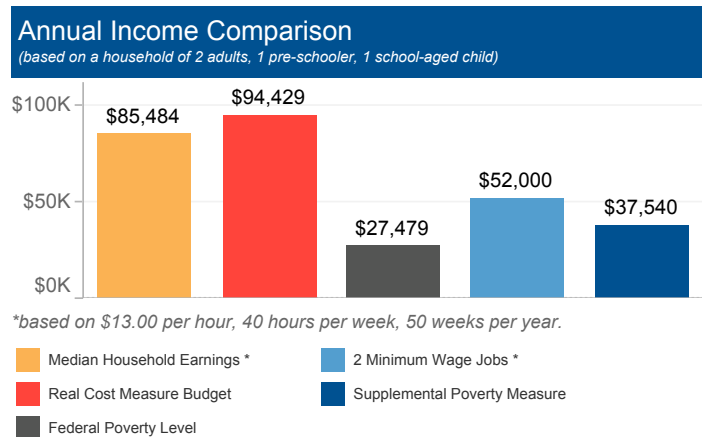


# Monterey County The Real Cost Measure in California 2023

The Real Cost Measure (RCM) estimates the amount of income required to meet basic needs including the costs of housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and taxes. Unlike the official poverty measure which is primarily calculated based on the cost of food adjusted for inflation annually, the Real Cost Measure takes into account geographical differences in the cost of living throughout California.

If any results show blank values, that indicates the sample size is too small to illustrate Real Cost Measure results. Per our methodology, estimates with a cell size of greater than 5,000 are assumed to be accurate within +/-1% based on design factor analysis. Cell sizes less than 5,000 are suppressed.

# of Households below Real Cost Measure	% of Households below Real Cost Measure	% of Households below Real Cost Measure with at least 1 Working Adult
<b>42,835</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>96%</b>



### Household Budgets

	1 Adult	2 Adults	2 Adults, 1 Pre-schooler, 1 School-aged child
Housing	\$16,176	\$17,592	\$21,516
Food	\$4,608	\$8,448	\$13,056
Health Care	\$2,724	\$5,436	\$10,872
Child Care	\$0	\$0	\$16,260
Transportation	\$5,988	\$11,976	\$11,976
Miscellaneous	\$2,952	\$4,344	\$7,368
Taxes/Credits	\$6,104	\$7,490	\$13,381
<b>FINAL BUDGET</b>	<b>\$38,552</b>	<b>\$55,286</b>	<b>\$94,429</b>

### Households of Color

Across the county, African Americans and Latinos have a disproportionate number of households with incomes below the Standard. In this area, of the 42,835 households below the Real Cost Measure, 29,788 are Latino.

### Households with Young Children

- 64% of households with children under six struggle, a rate much greater than that of the rest of the county.
- Single mothers are most likely to struggle. 69% in the county are below the Real Cost Measure.

### Working Households

- 96% of households below RCM have at least one working adult.
- 68% of heads of household who work are employed full time and year round.
- A family of four (2 adults, 1 infant, 1 school-aged child) would need to hold more than 3 full time, minimum-wage jobs to achieve economic security.\*\*

### Housing Burden

- 42% of all households in the county spend more than 30% of their income on housing.

### Education

	# below RCM	% below RCM
Less than High School	15,125	69%
High School Diploma or Equivalent	9,677	49%
Some College, Assoc. or Voc.	11,513	38%
Bachelor's degree or higher	6,519	16%

### Ethnicity

	# below RCM	% below RCM
Latino	29,788	54%
African American		
Asian American / Pacific Islander		
White	9,945	21%
Native American/Alaska Native		

### Household Type

	# below RCM	% below RCM
Single Mothers	7,190	69%
Seniors	6,318	28%
Married Couples	18,332	38%
Informal Families	5,159	26%

### Citizenship/Nativity

	# below RCM	% below RCM
Foreign Born, Non-Citizen	18,285	67%
Foreign Born, Naturalized		
Born a US Citizen	20,230	28%

\*\* Minimum waged jobs based on \$13.00 per hour, 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year. Median household earnings control for elder-led households and household led by persons with disabilities consistent with the Real Cost Measure.



## CPUC Fact Sheet

# PUBLIC PARTICIPATION HEARING

## AT&T's Applications for Targeted Relief from its Carrier of Last Resort Obligation and Relinquish its Eligible Telecommunications Carrier Designation (A.23-03-003 and A.23-03-002)

### AT&T's application regarding Carrier of Last Resort Obligations (A.23-03-003)

In this application, AT&T requests to be relieved of its Carrier of Last Resort (COLR) obligations in certain areas of California. If approved, it would no longer be required to offer landline telephone service where it is currently required to offer Basic Service in those areas. Basic Service includes nine service elements such as Lifeline rates for eligible customers, free access to 9-1-1, Telephone Relay Service, and directory and operator services. More information on Basic Service is available at <https://www.cpuc.ca.gov/industries-and-topics/internet-and-phone/broadband-mapping-program/broadband-public-feedback/basic-service-definition>.

**What is a Carrier of Last Resort (COLR)?** A COLR is a telecommunications service provider that stands ready to provide basic telephone service, commonly landline telephone service, to any customer requesting such service within a specified area. At least one telephone company in a specified area is legally required to provide access to telephone service to anyone in its service territory who requests it. This is known as the Carrier of Last Resort (COLR) obligation which ensures that everyone in California has access to safe, reliable, and affordable telephone service. AT&T is the designated COLR in many parts of the state and is the largest COLR in California. Where AT&T is the default landline telephone service provider means that the company must provide traditional landline telephone service to any potential customer in that service territory. AT&T is proposing to withdraw as the COLR in your area without a new carrier being designated as a COLR.

**What areas are impacted by AT&T's request to withdraw as a COLR?** [Here](#) is the list of census designated places where AT&T is requesting to withdraw as the designated COLR and [here](#) is an online version of the map with address lookup.

**What might happen if AT&T withdraws as a COLR?** An area without a COLR could mean that there would be no landline telephone company serving that area and that there could possibly be no landline telephone access for customers in that area. If AT&T's proposal were accepted as set forth in its application, then no COLR would be required to provide basic service in your area. This does not necessarily mean that no carriers would, in fact, provide service in your area—only that they would not be required to do so. Other outcomes are possible, such as another carrier besides AT&T volunteering to become the COLR in your area, or the CPUC denying AT&T's proposal.

### AT&T's application regarding Eligible Telecommunication Carrier Designation (A.23-03-002)

On March 3, 2023, AT&T requested to give up its designation as an Eligible Telecommunications Carrier (ETC).

**What is an ETC?** An ETC is a telephone company operating in a specific geographic area, that receives financial assistance from the federal government-established Universal Service Fund to provide high quality, and affordable telephone service to customers at all income levels in specific geographic areas. One example of a program funded by the Universal Service Fund is federal Lifeline. While funding for this program is provided by the federal government, each state determines a telephone company's eligibility for ETC designation. In California, a company's eligibility for these federal funds is determined by the CPUC.

**Does an ETC provide California LifeLine?** In California, the CPUC also approves and denies applications for state funding for programs to provide universal support, including California LifeLine (California's program is called LifeLine with a capital "L" for "Line"). The California LifeLine program is separate from the federal Lifeline program. An ETC may be a provider of California LifeLine as well as federal Lifeline, but eligibility to provide California LifeLine is not limited to only ETC providers.

**What is AT&T's request in this application?** AT&T is applying to give up its ETC designation, which would allow it to no longer offer federal Lifeline, as well as other federal programs designed to subsidize telecommunications support for low-income individuals and individuals located in remote areas. AT&T's participation in the California LifeLine program is a separate matter from this application to give up its ETC designation. AT&T asserts that it is not necessary to keep its ETC designation because it no longer receives any federal high-cost support from the federal government to provide universal service. By relinquishing its ETC designation, AT&T will no longer be eligible to receive federal support to provide Lifeline, which could potentially affect all current AT&T Lifeline customers.

**What areas are impacted by AT&T's request to give up its ETC designation?** All areas of AT&T's service territory where it currently holds ETC designation, which is the same as its Carrier of Last Resort (COLR) service territory, could be impacted if the CPUC approves AT&T's application. Here is a map of the different COLR service territories in California, including AT&T's: [https://www.cpuc.ca.gov/-/media/cpuc-website/divisions/communications-division/documents/high-cost-support-and-surcharges/chcf-a-1/ilec-territories-2023\\_230412.pdf](https://www.cpuc.ca.gov/-/media/cpuc-website/divisions/communications-division/documents/high-cost-support-and-surcharges/chcf-a-1/ilec-territories-2023_230412.pdf)

**What are the potential impacts on customers' bills?** For a household receiving federal Lifeline from AT&T, the bill could increase by \$5.25 per month for voice-only service, or \$9.25 per month for bundled or internet service. In addition to these amounts, a household on Tribal lands receiving federal Lifeline from AT&T could experience an additional \$25 per month bill increase.

**What is required of AT&T for the CPUC to approve AT&T's request?** AT&T must demonstrate that another ETC provider can provide universal support in the areas where AT&T wishes to surrender its ETC designation.

For more information on Eligible Telecommunications Carrier designation, please visit <https://www.cpuc.ca.gov/industries-and-topics/internet-and-phone/service-quality-and-etc/eligible-telecommunications-carrier>

## Public Participation Hearings

The public participation hearings (PPHs) provide an opportunity for the public to communicate directly with the CPUC regarding AT&T applications to remove its obligations under California to provide voice services.

WHEN	FORMAT	LOCATION
February 6, 2024, 2 p.m. and 6 p.m.	In-person only	Clovis City Council Chambers 1033 5th Street, Clovis, CA 93612
February 22, 2024, 2 p.m. and 6 p.m.	In-person only	Mendocino County Board of Supervisors 501 Low Gap Road, Room 1070, Ukiah, CA 95482
March 14, 2024, 2 p.m. and 6 p.m.	In-person only	Indio City Hall Council Chambers 100 Civic Center Mall, Indio, CA 92201
March 19, 2024, 2 p.m. and 6 p.m.	Virtual only	1-800-857-1917 Passcode: 6032788# <a href="http://www.adminmonitor.com/ca/cpuc">www.adminmonitor.com/ca/cpuc</a>

Consistent with the PPHs' purpose of hearing from members of the public, representatives of parties already involved in this proceeding are not permitted to comment at the PPH. More information at [www.cpuc.ca.gov/pph](http://www.cpuc.ca.gov/pph)

## Other Ways to Participate

**Subscribe** to receive documents in A.23-03-003 and A.23-03-002 at: [subscribecpuc.cpuc.ca.gov/fpss/Default.aspx](http://subscribecpuc.cpuc.ca.gov/fpss/Default.aspx)

**Submit** comments electronically to the CPUC using the "Add Public Comment" button on the "Public Comment" tab of the Docket Card for A.23-03-003 at [apps.cpuc.ca.gov/c/A2303003](http://apps.cpuc.ca.gov/c/A2303003) and A.23-03-002 at [apps.cpuc.ca.gov/c/A2303002](http://apps.cpuc.ca.gov/c/A2303002). You can also review other public comments related to this rulemaking. The public may submit multiple public comments throughout the proceeding.

**Contact** the CPUC's Public Advisor at:

- Phone: 1-866-849-8390 (toll-free) or 1-415-703-2074
- TTY: 1-866-836-7258 (toll-free) or 1-415-703-5282
- Mail: CPUC Public Advisor's Office, 505 Van Ness Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94102
- Email: [public.advisor@cpuc.ca.gov](mailto:public.advisor@cpuc.ca.gov)

Please reference AT&T's Applications 23-03-003 and 23-03-002 in any communication with the CPUC.