

**Before the Board of Supervisors in and for the  
County of Monterey, State of California**

**Resolution No.:**

Adopt Resolution deferring implementation of the changes made to the legal definition of “gravely disabled” by Senate Bill 43 (2023-2024 reg session) to January 1, 2026.

**WHEREAS**, the Lanterman-Petris-Short (LPS) Act (Welfare and Institutions Code section 5100, et seq.) provides for the evaluation and treatment of a person who is gravely disabled, which is defined to mean a condition in which a person, as a result of a mental health disorder, is unable to provide for his or her basic personal needs for food, clothing, or shelter; and

**WHEREAS**, Senate Bill 43 (2023-2024 Reg. Session), Statutes 2023, Chapter 637 (SB 43), signed by the Governor on October 10, 2023, expands the definition of gravely disabled to include a person who, as a result of a mental health disorder, a severe substance use disorder (SUD), or a co-occurring mental health disorder and a SUD or as a result of impairment by chronic alcoholism, is unable to provide for their basic personal needs for food, clothing, shelter, personal safety, or necessary medical care; and

**WHEREAS**, this expanded definition of gravely disabled becomes effective on January 1, 2024; and

**WHEREAS**, the responsibility for administering the LPS system falls largely with counties; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43’s expansion of the definition of grave disability will require a significant effort in building and expanding the treatment, workforce, delivery networks, housing capacity and models for locked treatment settings or models of care for involuntary SUD treatment to successfully meet the conservatorship needs of the population; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43’s expansion of LPS criteria to include individuals with a severe SUD, this change in policy would significantly expand the portion of the population potentially subject to detention and conservatorship under LPS from around 1% to around 10% of the population based on SUD prevalence estimates; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43 will require counties to develop criteria for a “severe SUD” grave disability assessment, as no such assessment currently exists as well as protocols for designating individuals to perform severe SUD grave disability assessments and to recruit and hire staff to perform severe SUD grave disability assessments; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43 expands LPS criteria to include an assessment of whether an individual is unable to survive safely in community or provide for necessary medical care without involuntary detention, counties will need to develop policies and procedures for how these determinations will be made, along with qualified licensed health care providers; and

**WHEREAS**, There is currently no locked treatment capacity for individuals with severe SUD and limited capacity for co-occurring medical conditions, local hospital emergency departments

and mental health units will be impacted by additional individuals who are boarding in the absence of this new treatment capacity; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43 will expand the demand for emergency room staff and inpatient staff at local hospitals, county public guardians, Patient Rights Advocates, Public Defenders, County Counsels, and County behavioral health staff and treatment providers; and

**WHEREAS**, SB 43 will require the build out of new and novel treatment capacity such as locked SUD treatment facilities which currently do not exist in California; and

**WHEREAS**, the breadth of that effort requires more time than SB 43's effective date allows; and

**WHEREAS**, in recognition of this, Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008, subdivision (h)(4), as enacted by SB 43, provides that a county, by adoption of a resolution of its governing body, may elect to defer implementation of the changes made to this section by SB 43 until January 1, 2026, thereby postponing implementation of the new definition of grave disability.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the Board of Supervisors for County of Monterey as follows:

1. Pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008, subdivision (h)(4), as enacted by SB 43, the County of Monterey hereby elects to defer implementation of the changes made by that bill to Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008 until January 1, 2026.
2. This Resolution shall go into effect on January 1, 2024.

**PASSED AND ADOPTED** this 5th of December of 2023, by the following vote, to wit:

**AYES:**

**NOES:**

**ABSENT:**

I, Valeria Ralph, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Monterey, State of California, hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an original order of said Board of Supervisors duly made and entered in the minutes thereof of Minute Book \_\_\_\_\_ for the meeting on \_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

Dated:

Valerie Ralph, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors  
County of Monterey, State of California.

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy