

#### What Realistic Policy Changes Could Improve Housing Affordability? February 27, 2018

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# **Regional Housing Needs**

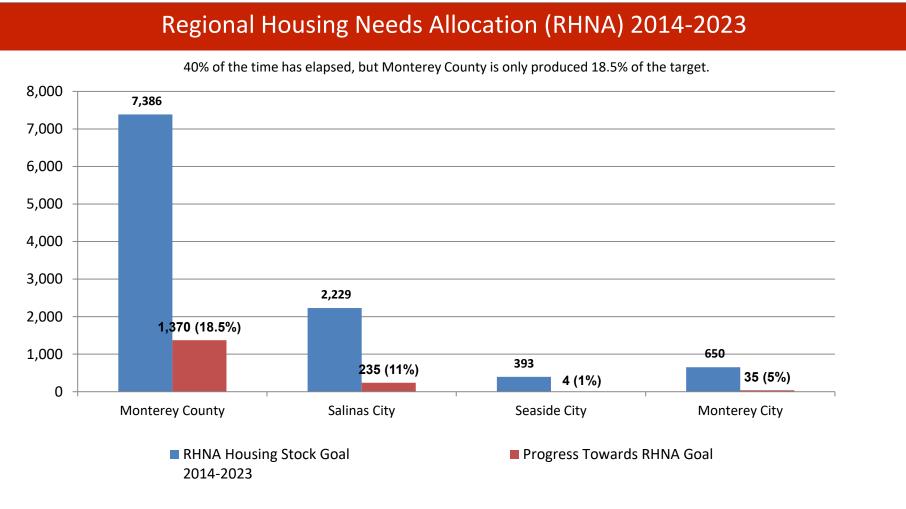
RHNA Goals 2014-2023 (inclusive of all cities and unincorporated areas)

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	Monterey County	Santa Cruz County	San Benito County	Monterey Bay Region	
Very Low Income	1,781	734	520	3,035	
Low Income	1,160	480	315	1,955	
Moderate Income	1,346	554	430	2,330	
Above Moderate Income	3,099	1,276	929	5,304	
Total	7,386	3,044	2,194	12,624	





#### RHNA outlines housing stock goals (10 year period)

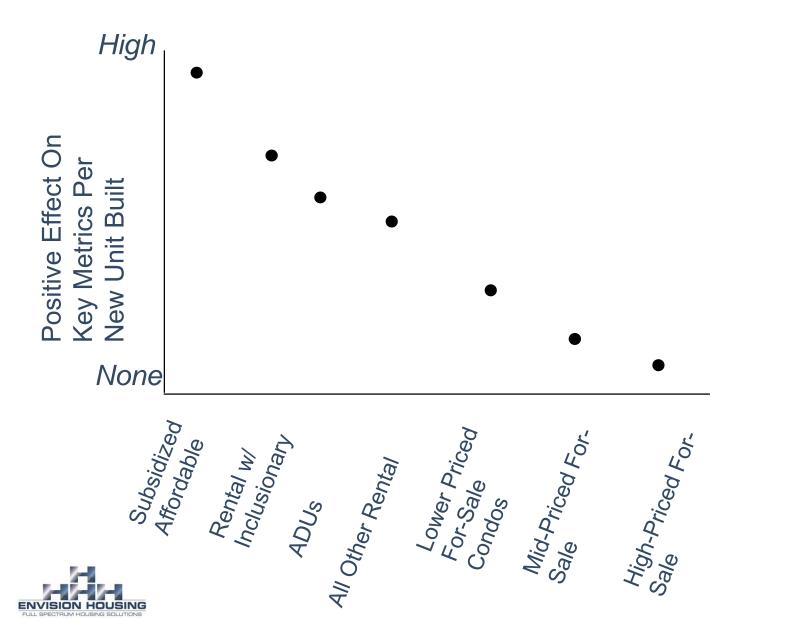


Source: AMBAG (2014). Regional Housing Needs Allocation Plan, 2014-2023. CA Dept. of Finance: E-5 Population and Housing Estimates (2017)



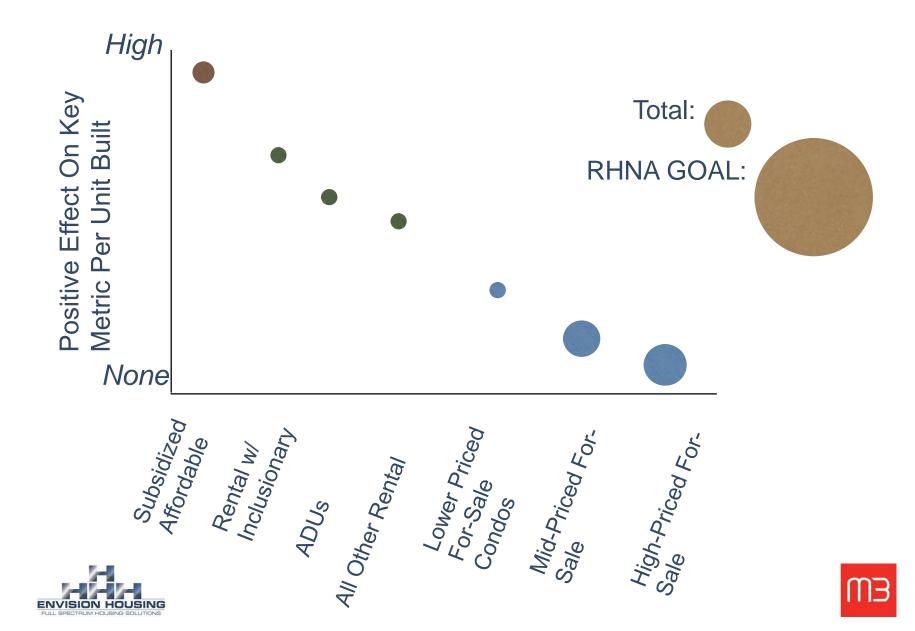


#### Housing Affordability Effect By Type

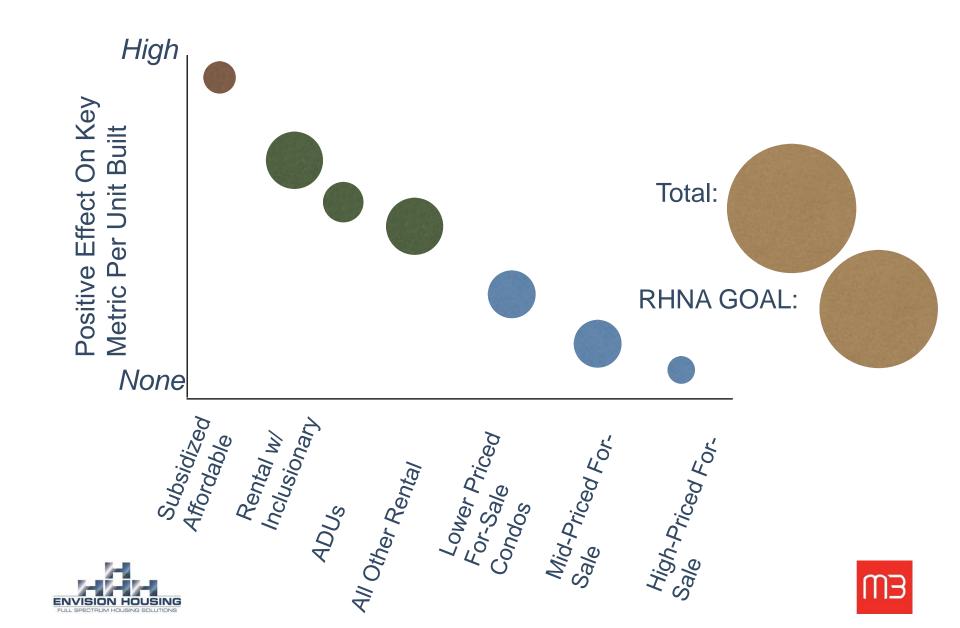




#### What We Build Today



#### Realistic Local Policy/Process Change Could Achieve



#### Example: San Diego Housing Commission

Analyzed Problem & Policy Opportunity

Set Specific Goals Measured Progress on Policy, Production, Affordability

Changed Policy to Increase Production & Decrease Cost





## Set Goals with Measurement And Reporting





### Remove Disincentives to Building Less Expensive Housing

⊙ Scale All Fees Per Square Foot (HCD Recommendation)

 Measure Density in FAR, Bedrooms, or Height , not Units/Acre





#### ADU Policies and processes:

Best Practice Policies Can Multiply Production x3-10

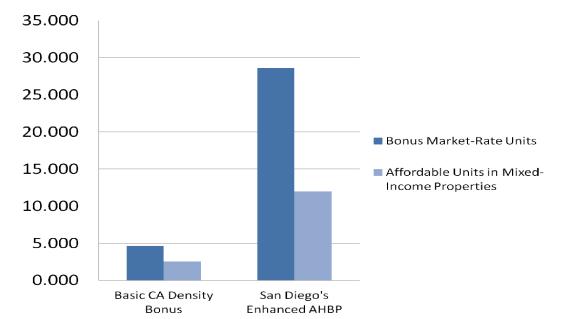




Year

#### Strengthen Bonus Density

Best Practice Policies Can Multiply Production x2-10



- Larger Bonus for Rental, i.e. Non-Mapped Projects
- Allow Inclusionary Units and Subsidy-Voucher Use to count
- Higher Bonus/More Zoning Concessions for Higher #'s of
- Affordable Units



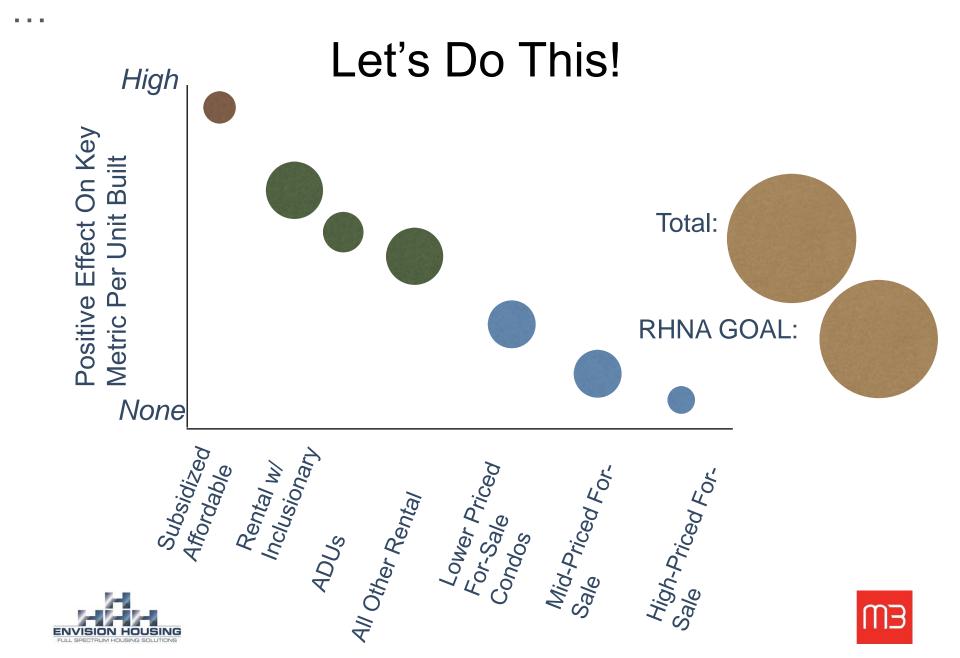
### Impact of Effective Policies

	Applies to	Estimated Savings for Small Units
#3 Defer Impact Fees	100%	\$2-6,000
#4 Reduce Commercial Space Requirement	30%	\$11-19,000
#5 Improve Entitlement Process	100%	\$5-9,000
#6 ADU Policy & Process Improvements	10%	\$2-10,000
#7 Optimize Height Limits	10%	\$5-20,000
#8 VMT Traffic Analysis	100%	\$0-14,000





Realistic Local Policy/Process Change Could Achieve



# Thank You

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